

Emerging ancillary service products in large-scale renewable energy integrated system

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Large-Scale Grid Integration of Renewable Energy in India

Contents



- Introduction
- Variability of wind power
- Wind power integration and system inertia
- Impact of wind power integration on grid security
- Emerging issues with high wind power penetration
- Conclusion

Wind turbine history





American wind turbines, 1900



Tvindkraft, oldest operating wind turbine, 42 years old, Denmark, I MW capacity

Modern wind turbine





Global installed wind power











Wind integration-Technical issues

- Variable nature
 - Ramping Flexibility
- Wind-driven displacement of conventional synchronous power plant
 - low synchronous inertia
 - diminishing sources of frequency operating reserve
 - diminishing short circuit power and reactive power reserve
- Post-fault delayed active power recovery from wind turbine/plant



Variability-need for flexibility



2022 All India grid is expected to have significant downward ramp of Solar power generation, exacerbating the ramp requirement near evening peak



Variability-need for flexibility

8



System inertia under high wind penetration level



100%

30



Impact on grid security: Danish case study





Chengxi liu et al., 2014

Reactive power support from must run conventional power plants in Danish grid

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- Short circuit power
- Dynamic voltage control
 - Reactive power consumption from old wind turbines and commutation of HVDC LCC
- Continuous voltage control

(Active power reserves are bought in separate markets and do not give rise to must-run)





Must-run was costly

Source: Energinet.dk (Danish TSO)



Dynamic voltage stability considering dynamic reactive power compensation





Horns Rev-B wind farm

Rather et al., 2015



Post-fault delayed active power recovery

13



Post-fault delayed active power recovery





Conclusion



- High wind penetration-need for new and emerging ancillary service products for secure grid operation
 - Ramping margin/flexibility
 - Synchronous/non-synchronous inertial response
 - Fast frequency reserve
 - Dynamic reactive power reserve
 - Post-fault active power recovery reserve



